

PUBLICATIONS

Articles:

1. Galvin, J.A. and Ludwig, A.M. A case of witchcraft. J.Nerv. Ment. Dis., 1961, 133, 161.
2. Ludwig, A.M., et. al. Auditory studies in schizophrenia. Am. J. Psychiat., 1962, 119, 112.
3. Ludwig, A.M., et. al. Further studies in audition in schizophrenia. Am. J. Psychiat., 1963, 120, 70.
4. Ludwig, A.M. Hypnosis in fiction. Int. J. Clin. Exper. Hypnosis., 1963, 11, 71.
5. Ludwig, A.M. An historical survey of the early roots of mesmerism. Int. J. Clin. Exper. Hypn., 1964, 12, 205.
6. Ludwig, A.M. and Lyle, W.H. The experimental production of narcotic drug effects and withdrawal, symptoms through hypnosis. Int. J. Clin. Exper. Hypn., 1964, 12, 1.
7. Ludwig, A.M. and Lyle, W.H. Tension induction and the hyper-alert trance. J. Abn. Soc. Psychol., 1964, 69, 70.
8. Ludwig, A.M., et. al. Group hypnotherapy techniques with drug addicts. Int. J. Clin. Exper. Hypn., 1964, 12, 53.
9. Ludwig, A.M. and Polak, P. Some methodological difficulties with tachistoscopic research. J. Gen. Psychol., 1965, 72, 101-109.
10. Ludwig, A.M. and Levine, J. Patterns of hallucinogenic drug abuse. J.A.M.A., 1965, 191, 92.
11. Ludwig, A.M. and Levine, J. A controlled comparison of five brief treatment techniques employing LSD, hypnosis and psychotherapy. Am. J. Psychotherapy, 1965, 19, 417.
12. Ludwig, A.M. Witchcraft today. Dis. Nerv. Syst., 1965, 28, 288.
13. Levine J. and Ludwig, A.M. Alterations in consciousness produced by combinations of LSD, Hypnosis and psychotherapy. Psychopharm., 1965, 7, 123.
14. Levine J. and Ludwig, A.M. The LSD controversy. Comprehensive Psychiat., 1965, 5, 314.
15. Ludwig, A.M. The formal characteristics of therapeutic insight. Am. J. Psychother., 1966, 20, 305-318.
16. Ludwig, A.M. Altered states of consciousness. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 1966, 15, 225.
17. Ludwig, A.M. and Farrelly, F. The code of chronicity. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 1966, 15, 562-568.

18. Ludwig, A.M. and Levine, J. Clinical effects of psychedelic drugs. Clinical Medicine, 1966, 73, 21-24.
19. Ludwig, A.M. and Farrelly, F. The weapons of insanity. Amer. J. Psychother., 1967, 21, 737-749.
20. Ludwig, A.M., Marx, A.J., Hill, P.A. and Hermsmeier, G.I. Forced small group responsibility in the treatment of chronic schizophrenics. Psychiatric Quarterly, 1967, 41, 262-280.
21. Ludwig, A.M. The trance. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 1967, 8, 7-15.
22. Stein, L.I., Niles, D., and Ludwig, A.M. The "loss of control" phenomenon in alcoholics. Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 1968, 29, 598-602.
23. Ludwig, A.M. Studies on alcoholism and LSD: Influence of therapist attitudes on treatment outcome. American Journal Orthopsych., 1968, 38, 733-737.
24. Ludwig, A.M. The influence of nonspecific healing techniques with chronic schizophrenics. Am. J. Psychother., 1968, 22, 382-404.
25. Ludwig, A.M., Levine, J., Stark, L., and Lazar, R. A clinical study of LSD treatment in alcoholism. Amer. J. Psychiat., 1969, 126, 59-69.
26. Ludwig, A.M. and Marx, A.J. The buddy treatment model for chronic schizophrenics. J. Nerv. Ment. Dis., 1969, 148, 528-541.
27. Marx, A.J. and Ludwig, A.M. Resurrection of the families of chronic schizophrenics: clinical and ethical issues. Amer. J. Psychother., 1969, 23, 37-52.

28. Ludwig, A.M., Marx, A.J., Hill, P.A. and Browning, R.M. The control of violent behavior through faradic shock. J. Nerv. Ment. Dis., 1969, 148, 624-637.
29. Forster, F., Hansotia, T., Cleeland, C. and Ludwig, A.M. A case of voice-induced epilepsy treated by conditioning. Neurology, 1969, 19, 325.
30. Ludwig, A.M. and Pyle, R. Assessment of danger potential of some of the more commonly abused stimulants, depressants and hallucinogens. Wisconsin Medical Journal, 1969, 68, 216-218.
31. Ludwig, A.M. Chronic schizophrenia: Clinical and therapeutic issues. Am. J. Psychother., 1969, 24, 380-399.
32. Ludwig, A.M. Self-regulation of the sensory environment: Conceptual and practical issues. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 1971, 25, 413-418.
33. Ludwig, A.M. and Marx, A.J. The response of chronic schizophrenics to attention and structure. Brit. J. Psychiat., 1971, 118, 447-450.
34. Ludwig, A.M. and Marx, A.J. Chronic schizophrenics as behavioral engineers. J. Nerv. Ment. Dis., 1971, 152, 31-44.
35. Ludwig, A.M. On and off the wagon. Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 1972, 128, 91-96.
36. Ludwig, A.M. "Psychedelic" effects produced by sensory overload. Am. J. Psychiat., 1972, 128, 114-117.
37. Ludwig, A.M., et. al. The objective study of a multiple personality. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 1972, 26, 298-310.
38. Ludwig, A.M. Hysteria: A neurobiological theory. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 1972, 27, 771-777.
39. Ludwig, A.M. and Stark, L.H. Schizophrenia, sensory deprivation and sensory overload. J. Nerv. Ment. Dis., 1973, 157, 210-216.
40. Ludwig, A.M. The new psychiatric value system. Am. J. Psychother., 1973, 27, 610-613.
41. Ludwig, A.M., Marx, A.J., Hill, P.A. and Browning, R.M. The control of violent behavior through faradic shock. J. Nerv. Ment. Dis., 1969, 148, 624-637.
42. Ludwig, A.M. and Wikler, A. Craving and relapse to drink. Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 1974, 35, 108-130.
43. Ludwig, A.M., Wikler, A. and Stark, L.H. The first drink: Psychobiological aspects of craving. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 1974, 30, 539-574.
44. Ludwig, A.M. and Stark, L.H. Alcohol craving: Subjective and situational aspects.

Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 1974, 35, 899-905.

45. Ludwig, A.M. and Ables, M. Mania and marriage: The relationship between biological and behavioral variables. Compreh. Psychiat., 1974, 15, 411-421.
46. Ludwig, A.M. Sensory overload and psychopathology. Dis. Nerv. Syst., 1975, 36, 357-360.
47. Bendfeldt, F., Miller, L.L., and Ludwig, A.M. Cognitive performance in conversion hysteria. Arch. Gen. Psych., 1976, 33, 1250-1254.
48. Ludwig, A.M. and Othmer, E. The medical basis of psychiatry. Am. J. Psychiat., 1977, 134, 1087-1092.
49. Ludwig, A.M., Bendfeldt, F., Wikler, A. and Cain, R.B. Deficits in the regulation of ethanol intake by alcoholics. Dis. Of Nerv. Syst., 1977, 38, 405-408.
50. Ludwig, A.M., Bendfeldt, F., Wikler, A. and Cain, R.B. "Loss of control" in alcoholics. Arch. Gen. Psychiat., 1978, 35, 370-373.
51. Ludwig, A.M., Cain, R.B., and Wikler, A. Stimulus intensity modulation and alcohol consumption. Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 1977, 38, 2049-2056.
52. Larmore, K., Ludwig, A.M. and Cain, R.B. Multiple personality: An objective case study. Brit. J. Psychiatr., 1977, 131, 35-40.
53. Ludwig, A.M. and Cain, R.B. The relationship of alcohol withdrawal experiences to impaired cognitive function. Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 1977, 38, 1795-1798.
54. Ludwig, A.M., Wikler, A., Cain, R.B., Buchsbaum, M., Rinsky, G. and Taylor, R.M. Alcoholics and high-low sensory input: A pilot study. Dis. Nerv. Syst., 1977, 38, 681-683.
55. Ludwig, A.M. et. al. Similarity of effects of alcohol and sensory stimulation in post-alcoholics and controls. Alcoholism: Clin. & Exper. Res., 1979, 3, 248-251.
56. Cox, S.M. and Ludwig, A.M. Neurological soft signs and psychopathology: I. Findings in Schizophrenia. J. Nerv. & Ment. Dis., 1979, 167, 161-164.
57. Ludwig, A.M., et. al. Physiological responses of men alcoholics and controls to varying levels of sensory stimulation. Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 1979, 40, 472-475.
58. Neill, J.R. and Ludwig, A.M. Psychiatry and psychotherapy: Past and future. Am. J. Psychother., 1980, 34, 39-50.
59. Ludwig, A.M. The disabled society. Am. J. Psychother., 1981, 35, 5-15.
60. Norton, J. and Ludwig, A.M. Medical treatment in psychiatric patients: The problem of polypharmacy. Hosp. & Comm. Psychiat., 1982, 33, 305-307.

61. Ludwig, A.M. and Forrester, R.L. The condition of "nerves". J. Ky. Med. Assoc., 1981, 79, 333-336.
62. Ludwig, A.M. and Forrester, R.L. Nerves... but not mentally. J. Clin. Psychiat., 1982, 43, 187-190.
63. Ludwig, A.M. Nerves: A sociomedical diagnosis... of sorts. Am. J. Psychother., 1982, 26, 350-357.
64. Ludwig, A.M. Psychobiological functions of dissociation. Am. J. Clin. Hypn., 1983, 26, 93-99.
65. Ludwig, A.M. Intoxication and sobriety: Implications for the understanding of multiple personality, Psychiatric Clinics in North America, 1984, 7, 161-170.
66. Ludwig, A.M. Cognitive processes associated with "spontaneous" recovery from alcoholism. J. Stud. Alc., 1985, 46:1, 53-58.
67. Ludwig, A.M. Is there life after tenure? Am. J. Psychother., 1985, 39, 45-56.
68. Powell, B.J., Penick, E.C., Read, M.R. and Ludwig, A.M. Comparison of three outpatient treatment interventions: a 12 month follow-up of men alcoholics. J. Stud. Alc., 1985, 46:4, 309-312.
69. Ludwig, A.M. Pavlov's bells and alcohol craving. Addictive Behaviors, 1986, 87-91.
70. Ludwig, A.M. The mystery of craving. Alcohol Health and Research World, 1986, 2(1):12-17, 69.
71. Hays, L.R., et. al. Treating psychiatric problems in medical students, Am. J. Psychiatry, 143:1428-1431, 1986.
72. Ludwig, A.M. Reflections on creativity and madness. Am. J. Psychotherapy, 1989, 43(1):4-14.
73. Ludwig, A.M. Alcohol input and creative output. British Journal of Addiction, 1990, 85:953-963.
74. Ludwig, A.M. Who is someone? Am. J. Psychotherapy, 1990, 44(4):1990.
75. Ludwig, A.M. The Creative Achievement Scale, J. Creativity Research, 1992, 5(2):109-124.
76. Ludwig, A.M. Creativity and culture. Am. J. Psychotherapy, 46(3), 1992.
77. Ludwig, A.M. Creative achievement and psychopathology: Comparison among professions, Am. J. Psychotherapy, 46(3), 1992.
78. Ludwig, A.M. Creativity and mental illness in women writers, Am. J. Psychiatry, 151:1650-

1656, 1994.

Other Publications:

1. Levine J. and Ludwig, A.M. LSD: A controversogenic agent. (Invited editorial). Med. Tribune, May 26, 1965.
2. Levine, J. and Ludwig, A.M. The Psychiatric Evaluation Profile (PEP): A new self-report inventory. Presented at the Twelfth Annual Conference of the VA Cooperative Studies in Psychiatry, Denver, Colorado, March, 1967.
3. Ludwig, A.M., Levine, J., Stark, L., and Lazar, R. The relationship of altered states of consciousness to therapeutic and personality change. Presented at American Psychological Association Meeting, Washington, D.C., September 1-5, 1967.
4. Ludwig, A.M. The role of psychotherapy. Medical World News, Psychiatry, 25-30, 1971.
5. Ludwig, A.M. Beyond psychotropic drugs. In Highlights of the Annual Conference of the Veterans Administrative Studies in Mental Health and Behavior Sciences, New Orleans, March 30, 1973.
6. Ludwig, A.M. Assets and liabilities of the mental health system in its approach to the alcoholic and drug addict. Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Eagleville Conference on Alcoholism and Drug Addiction, Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, June 6-8, 1973.
7. Ludwig, A.M. The psychiatrist as physician. J.A.M.A., 234, 603-604, 1975.
8. Ludwig, A.M. The proper domain of psychiatry. Psychiatry Digest, 37, 15-24, 1976.
9. Ludwig, A.M. Anxiety and substance abuse. In R. Hoehn-Saric (ed.) Psychiatric Annals, 9, 19-26, 1979.
10. Ludwig, A.M. Borderline syndrome, Physician Programs, Inc. Huntington Station, New York. Continuing Education Monograph, Volume II, 1979.
11. Ludwig, A.M. Schizophrenia: Artifact and "essence". Schizophrenia Bull., 9 (3), 334-335, 1983.
12. Ludwig, A.M. The role of the psychiatrist in the practice of psychotherapy. American Journal of Psychotherapy, 41(3): 361-368, 1987.
13. Ludwig, A.M., Special Editor. Introductory Remarks for section on "Creativity, Culture and Psychotherapy", Am. J Psychotherapy, 46(3), 1992.
14. Ludwig, A.M. Commentary: What "Explaining Creativity" doesn't explain. Creativity Research Journal, 8(4): 413-416, 1995.
15. Ludwig, A.M. A template for greatness. R & D Innovator, 5(2):1 & 4, 1996.

16. Ludwig, A.M. What Price Greatness? Harvard Mental Health Letter, 1996.
17. Ludwig, A.M. Commentary: What's funny about comic books? American Journal of Psychotherapy, 1996.

Chapters:

1. Ludwig, A.M. and Levine, J. The hypnodelic treatment technique. In H.A. Abramson (ed.), The Use of LSD in Psychotherapy and Alcoholism, Bobbs-Merrill Publ., 1966.
2. Ludwig, A.M. and Levine, J. Hypnodelic therapy. In J. Masserman (ed.), Current Psychiatric Therapies, Volume 7, Grune and Stratton, Inc., 1967.
3. Ludwig, A.M. Outline of hypnodelic therapy. Proceedings of Fifth International Conference of the CINP, Excerpta Medica, New York, H. Brill, et. al., (eds.), page 411, 1967.
4. Ludwig, A.M. The hypnodelic state. In R. Cavanna and M. Ullman (eds.), Psi and Altered States of Consciousness, pages 68-87. Proceedings of International Conference on Hypnosis, Drugs, Dreams and Psi, held at Le Piol, St. Paul de Vence, France, June 9-12, 1967.
5. Ludwig, A.M. The relationship of attitude to behavior: Preliminary results and implications for treatment evaluation studies. In J. Schlein, et. al. (eds.), Research in Psychotherapy, pages 471-487, American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C., 1968.
6. Ludwig, A.M. A model for evaluating the clinical and therapeutic effects of psychedelic agents. In E. Efron, et. al., (eds.), Psychopharmacology, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., pages 1236-1268, 1968.
7. Ludwig, A.M. Altered states of consciousness. In C. Tart (ed.), Altered States of Consciousness, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1969. Also, in R. Prince (ed.), Trance and Possession States, R.M. Bucke Memorial Society, Montreal, 1968.
8. Ludwig, A.M. and Marx, A.J. Companion therapy for hospitalized psychotics. In J. Masserman (ed.), Current Psychiatric Therapies, Volume 10, Grune and Stratton, 1970.
9. Ludwig, A.M. LSD treatment methods for chronic schizophrenics. In S. Arieti (ed.), World Biennial of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, Volume II, 1973.
10. Ludwig, A.M. Responsibility and chronicity: New treatment models for the chronic schizophrenic. In G. Abrams and N. Greenfield (eds.), The New Hospital Psychiatry, Academic Press, New York, 1971.
11. Ludwig, A.M. The design of clinical studies in treatment efficacy. In M.E. Morris (ed.), Proceedings of the First Annual Alcoholism Conference of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Research on Alcoholism: Clinical Problems and Special Populations, Washington, D.C., 1971, Rockville, Maryland, June 25-26, 1971.

12. Ludwig, A.M. LSD treatment in alcoholism. In J. R. Gamage & E.L. Zerkin (eds.), Hallucinogenic Drug Research: Impact on Science and Society, Stash Press, Beloit, Wisconsin, 1970.
13. Ludwig, A.M. Some special features of the LSD reaction. In L. Madow and L.H. Snow (eds.), The Psychodynamic Implications of the Physiological Studies on Psychotomimetic Drugs, Charles C. Thomas, Illinois, 1971.
14. Ludwig, A.M. Psychedelic drugs and masked depression. In Stanley Lesse (ed.), Masked Depression, Jason Aronson, New York, 1974.
15. Ludwig, A.M. Group treatment methods for chronic schizophrenics. In L.J. West and D.E. Flynn (eds.), Treatment of Schizophrenia: Progress and Prospects, Grune and Stratton, Inc., 1975.

16. Ludwig, A.M. The irresistible urge and the unquenchable thirst for alcohol. In Morris E. Chafetz (ed.), Proceedings of the Fourth Annual Alcoholism Conference of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism: Research, Treatment and Prevention, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1975.
17. Ludwig, A.M. and Stark, L.H. "Arousal" and alcoholism: Psychophysiological response to alcohol. In M.M. Gross (ed.), Alcohol Intoxication and Withdrawal, Plenum Publ. Corp., New York, 1975.
18. Ludwig, A.M. and Surawicz, F. Restitutive therapies. In American Handbook of Psychiatry, Volume V, Basic Books, New York, 1975.
19. Ludwig, A.M., et. al. Physiologic and situational determinants of drinking behavior. In M.M. Gross (ed.), Alcohol Intoxication and Withdrawal Experimental Studies: III. Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology, Plenum Press, New York, 1977.
20. Ludwig, A.M. Treating the chronically ill hospitalized schizophrenic patient. In W.E. Fann, et. al. (eds.), Phenomenology and Treatment of Schizophrenia, Spectrum Publ., 1978.
21. Ludwig, A.M. The objectification of altered states of consciousness. Proceedings of conference on The Future of Mental Health Services, in Nairobi, Kenya, August 14-18, 1979. A. Kiev, W.J. Muya, N. Sartorius (eds.), Excerpta Medica, Amsterdam.
22. Ludwig, A.M. Creativity and drugs. In J. Jaffe (ed.), Drugs and Behavior, Macmillan Co., New York, ca 1980.
23. Surawicz, F. and Ludwig, A.M. Miscellaneous organic therapies. In H.I. Kaplan, A.M. Freedman and B.J. Sadock (eds.), Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry III, Volume 2, Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, 1980.
24. Buchsbaum, M.S. and Ludwig, A.M. Effects of sensory input and alcohol administration on visual evoked potentials in normal subjects and alcoholics. In H. Begleiter (ed.), Biological Effects of Alcohol, Plenum Press, New York, pages 561-572, 1980.
25. Ludwig, A.M. Loss of control and the problem of craving. In R.E. Meyer, et. al., (eds.), Evaluation of the Alcoholic: Implications for Research, Theory and Treatment, Research Monograph No. 5, NIAAA, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1981.
26. Combs, G. and Ludwig, A.M. Dissociative states. In J.H. Greist, J. Jefferson and R. Spitzer (eds.), Treatment for DSM-III Disorders, Oxford University Press, New York, 1982.
27. Ludwig, A.M. Why do alcoholics drink? In B. Kissin and H. Begleiter (eds.), The Biology of Alcoholism, Volume 7, Plenum Press, New York, 1982.
28. Ludwig, A.M. Psychiatric health care for the elderly. In F. Lieberman (ed.), Better Health for Longer Living, Plenum Press, 1994.
29. Ludwig, A.M. Creative achievement and psychopathology: Comparison among professions.

In R. Richards and M. Runco (eds.), Eminent Creativity, Everyday Creativity and Health, Ablex, ca. 1996.

Books:

1. *The Mystery of Life*, Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois, 1961.
2. *The Importance of Lying*, Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois, 1965.
3. *LSD and Alcoholism: A Clinical Study of Treatment Efficacy*, (with J. Levine and L. Stark), Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois, 1970.
4. *Treating the Treatment Failures: The Challenge of Chronic Schizophrenia*, Grune and Stratton, New York, 1971.
5. *Principles of Clinical Psychiatry*, The Free Press, New York, 1980.
6. *Principles of Clinical Psychiatry, Revised and Expanded Second Edition*, The Free Press, New York, 1986.
7. *Understanding the Alcoholic's Mind*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1988.
8. *The Price of Greatness*, Guilford Publications, New York, 1995.
9. *How Do We Know Who We Are?: A Biography of the Self*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1998.
10. *King of the Mountain: The Nature of Political Leadership*, University Press of Kentucky, Lexington, 2002.